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Intramolecular aldol cyclization of *C*-4-ulopyranosyl-2'-oxoalkanes controlled by steric effects. Asymmetric synthesis of substituted 8-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octanones and -octenones and cyclopentenones Wei Zou,* Huawu Shao and Shih-Hsiung Wu

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Preparation of low-molecular-weight and high-sulfate-content chitosans under microwave radiation and their potential antioxidant activity in vitro

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Ronge Xing, Song Liu, Huahua Yu, Quanbin Zhang, Zhien Li and Pengcheng Li*

Preparation of low-molecular-weight and high-sulfate-content chitosans under microwave radiation and their in vitro antioxidant activity are reported.

The O-acetylation patterns in the O-antigens of Hafnia alvei strains PCM 1200 and 1203, serologically closely related to PCM 1205

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Semiha Dag, Tomasz Niedziela, Monika Dzieciatkowska, Jolanta Lukasiewicz, Wojciech Jachymek, Czeslaw Lugowski and Lennart Kenne*

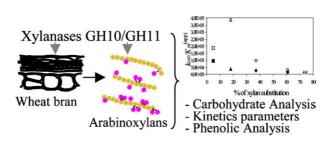
$$\alpha$$
-D-Glc p -(1 \rightarrow 4) \uparrow \rightarrow 3)- β -D-Gal p -(1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-Glc p NAc-(1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-Qui p 4NAc-(1 \rightarrow 1)-Gro-(3-P \rightarrow β -D-Glc p NAc-(1 \rightarrow 2) \downarrow

Strain PCM 1200 is O-acetylated at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1203 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group and strain PCM 1208 at O-3 of the terminal β-D-GlcpNAc group at O-3 of t GlcpNAc group and at O-6 of the chain α-D-GlcpNAc residue.

Impact and efficiency of GH10 and GH11 thermostable endoxylanases on wheat bran and alkali-extractable arabinoxylans

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Johnny Beaugrand, Gérard Chambat, Vicky W. K. Wong, Florence Goubet, Caroline Rémond, Gabriel Paës, Samina Benamrouche, Philippe Debeire, Michael O'Donohue and Brigitte Chabbert*



Complementary exploration of the action pattern of hyaluronate lyase from *Streptococcus agalactiae* using capillary electrophoresis, gel-permeation chromatography and viscosimetric measurements

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Andrea V. Kühn, Jörg-H. Ozegowski, Gundela Peschel and Reinhard H. H. Neubert*

Metal-ion environment in solid Mn(II), Co(II) and Ni(II) hyaluronates

Elizabeta Tratar Pirc,* Iztok Arčon, Alojz Kodre and Peter Bukovec

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Disaccharide unit of hyaluronic acid

Purification, structure and immunobiological activity of an arabinan-rich pectic polysaccharide from the cell walls of *Prunus dulcis* seeds

pp 2555-2566

Fernando Dourado, Pedro Madureira, Vera Carvalho, Ricardo Coelho, Manuel A. Coimbra, Manuel Vilanova, Manuel Mota and Francisco M. Gama*

A polysaccharide isolated from the cell walls of *Prunus dulcis* was studied for its structure and bioactivity. It was shown to be a highly branched arabinan-rich pectin, with arabinosyl linkages T-Ara $f:(1\rightarrow 5)$ -Ara $f:(1\rightarrow 3,5)$ -Ara $f:(1\rightarrow 2,3,5)$ -Araf in the relative proportions 3:2:1:1. This polysaccharide induces a murine lymphocyte stimulatory effect, especially on B-cells.

Correlation of structure to antitumor activities of five derivatives of a β -glucan from $Poria\ cocos\ sclerotium$

pp 2567-2574

Yifeng Wang, Lina Zhang,* Yunqiao Li, Xiaohua Hou and Fanbo Zeng

The $M_{\rm w}$ values and chain stiffness of five derivatives of a β -glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium in PBS solution were determined by SEC-LLS. The derivatives all exhibited better antitumor activities than native β -glucan. Good water solubility, relatively high chain stiffness and moderate molecular mass of the derivatives are beneficial to enhancement of the antitumor activity.

The system of galactans of the red seaweed, Kappaphycus alvarezii, with emphasis on its minor constituents

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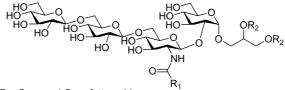
José M. Estevez, Marina Ciancia and Alberto S. Cerezo*

The hot-water extract from *Kappaphycus alvarezii* is composed of 74% of κ -carrageenans, 3% of μ -carrageenans, and 14% of sulfated agarans and DL-hybrid galactans with significant amounts of single stubs. The great tendency to retain Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺ was studied.

Structure of a major glycolipid from Thermus oshimai NTU-063

pp 2593-2598

Tzu-Li Lu, Chien-Sheng Chen, Feng-Ling Yang, Jim-Min Fung, Mao-Yen Chen, San-San Tsay, Jianjun Li, Wei Zou and Shih-Hsiung Wu*



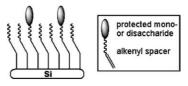
 $\rm R_1$: $\rm C_{15:0}$ and $\rm C_{17:0}$ fatty acids $\rm R_2$: straight and branched fatty acids from $\rm C_{15:0}$ to $\rm C_{18:0}$

NOTES

Syntheses of alkenylated carbohydrate derivatives toward the preparation of monolayers on silicon surfaces

pp 2599-2605

Louis C. P. M. de Smet, Aliaksei V. Pukin, Gerrit A. Stork, C. H. Ric de Vos, Gerben M. Visser,* Han Zuilhof and Ernst J. R. Sudhölter



Syntheses of monohydroxy benzyl ethers of polyols: tri-O-benzylpentaerythritol and other highly benzylated derivatives of symmetrical polyols

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Hussein Al-Mughaid and T. Bruce Grindley*

Environmentally friendly C-glycosylation of phloroacetophenone with unprotected D-glucose using scandium(III) trifluoromethanesulfonate in aqueous media: key compounds for the syntheses of mono- and di-C-glucosylflavonoids

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Shingo Sato,* Toshiki Akiya, Toshiyuki Suzuki and Jun-ichi Onodera

Simple syntheses of 4-O-glucosylated 1-deoxynojirimycins from maltose and cellobiose

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Andreas J. Steiner and Arnold E. Stütz*

The structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of Providencia stuartii O47 Olga G. Ovchinnikova,* Nina A. Kocharova, Leon V. Bakinovskiy,

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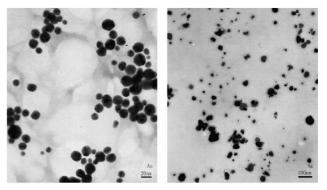
Agnieszka Torzewska, Alexander S. Shashkov, Yuriy A. Knirel and Antoni Rozalski

$$\alpha$$
-L-Rhap
$$\begin{matrix} 1 \\ \downarrow \\ 3 \end{matrix}$$
 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-GlcpNAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-Galp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Manp-(1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-Manp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-GlcpA-(1 \rightarrow 6 \uparrow OAc (~35 %)

Synthesis of polysaccharide-stabilized gold and silver nanoparticles: a green method

pp 2627-2631

Haizhen Huang and Xiurong Yang*



A simple, green method was developed for the synthesis of gold and silver nanoparticles by using polysaccharides as reducing/stabilizing agents.

Mucor hiemalis endo-β-N-acetylglucosaminidase can transglycosylate a bisecting hybrid-type oligosaccharide from an ovalbumin glycopeptide

pp 2633-2635

Kenji Osumi, Yoshitaka Makino, Eri Akaike, Takashi Yamanoi,* Mamoru Mizuno, Midori Noguchi, Toshiyuki Inazu, Kenji Yamamoto and Kiyotaka Fujita

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Man}\alpha 1 - 6 \text{ GlcNAc}\beta 1 \\ \text{Man}\alpha 1 - 3 \text{ Man}\beta 1 - 6 \text{ Man}\beta 1 - 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 + 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 + 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 - 2 \text{Man}\alpha 1 - 3 \text{ Man}\alpha 1 - 3 \text{ Man}\alpha 1 - 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 - 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 - 2 \text{Man}\alpha 1 - 4 \text{GlcNAc}\beta 1 - 2 \text{Man}\alpha$$

*Corresponding author

COVER

Well-defined glycoforms of glycoproteins can easily be obtained by oxidative coupling of synthetic thioaldoses with proteins that have a cysteine moiety in lieu of an asparagine residue carrying natural N-linked oligosaccharides. In vitro glycosylation offers several advantages such as quantitative conjugation, incorporation of oligosaccharides that display high bioactivities and the possibility of using convenient bacterial or yeast protein expression systems. The figure is related to Geert-Jan Boons' *Carbohydrate Research Award* paper, Carbohydr. Res., **2004**, *339*, 181–193.



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